



OPS-SAT Space Lab: Flight Opportunities

David Evans, Vladimir Zelenevskiy, Sam Bammens, Dominik Marszk, Rodrigo Laurinovics, Maximilian Henkel, Loic De Rougemont

IWPSS 2023
July 2023

Overview

- What is OPS-SAT Space Lab?
- OPS-SAT-1 Space/Ground Segment
- OPS-SAT Space Lab Service Process
- Some experiment highlights
- OPS-SAT-2 VOLT

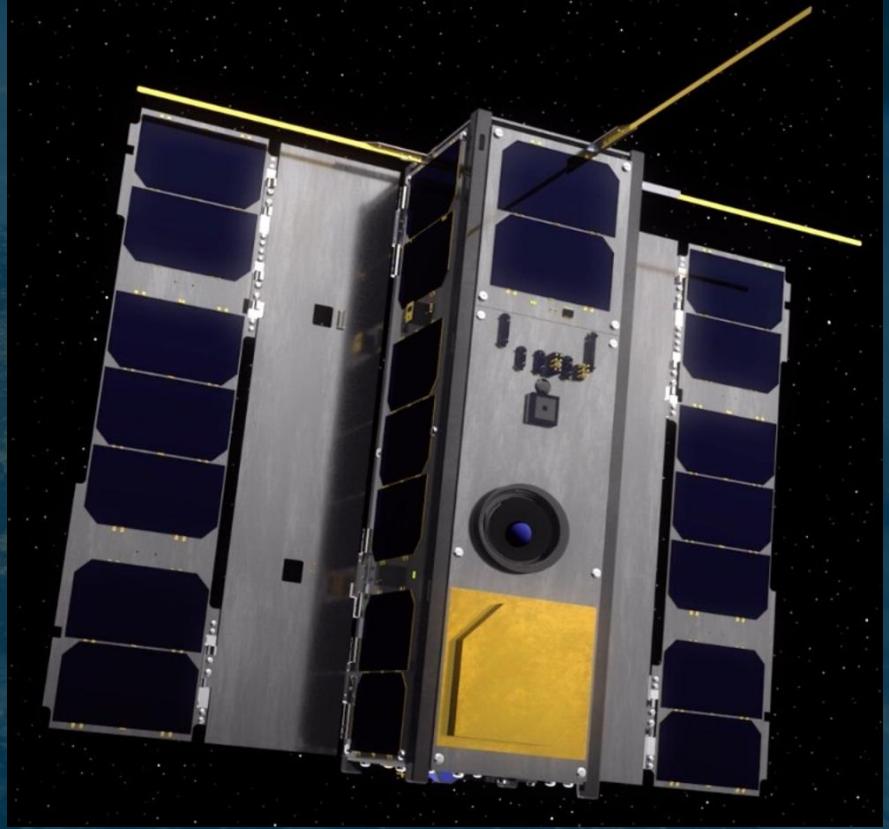


Image: ESA

What is the OPS-SAT Space Lab?



OPS-SAT-1 theme:
Communication
Protocols



OPS-SAT-2 theme:
Optical and Quantum
Communication

Images: ESA

OPS-SAT Space Lab is an **ESA service** to help accelerate innovation in ops related areas.

- It uses **powerful, reconfigurable** space elements that can be used for in-flight experimentation **not possible or desirable** on other missions
- The service provides access to these labs for **all** European industry and institutions, using a **fast, cost free, non bureaucratic process**
- ESA assumes the **risk and cost** of executing these in-flight experiments

- 1st nanosatellite (3U CubeSat) to be owned and operated by ESA
- Development funded by GTSP and ESOC innovation funding
- Launched 18th Dec 2019 from Kourou (VS23)
- 250+ registered experiments from 26 countries
- Academia, start-ups, large corporations and other space agencies (CNES, DLR, JPL, JAXA, EU commission) are all innovating using OPS-SAT

OPS-SAT is 1st ESA led mission to receive the International SpaceOps Award for outstanding achievement (Dubai, March 2023)

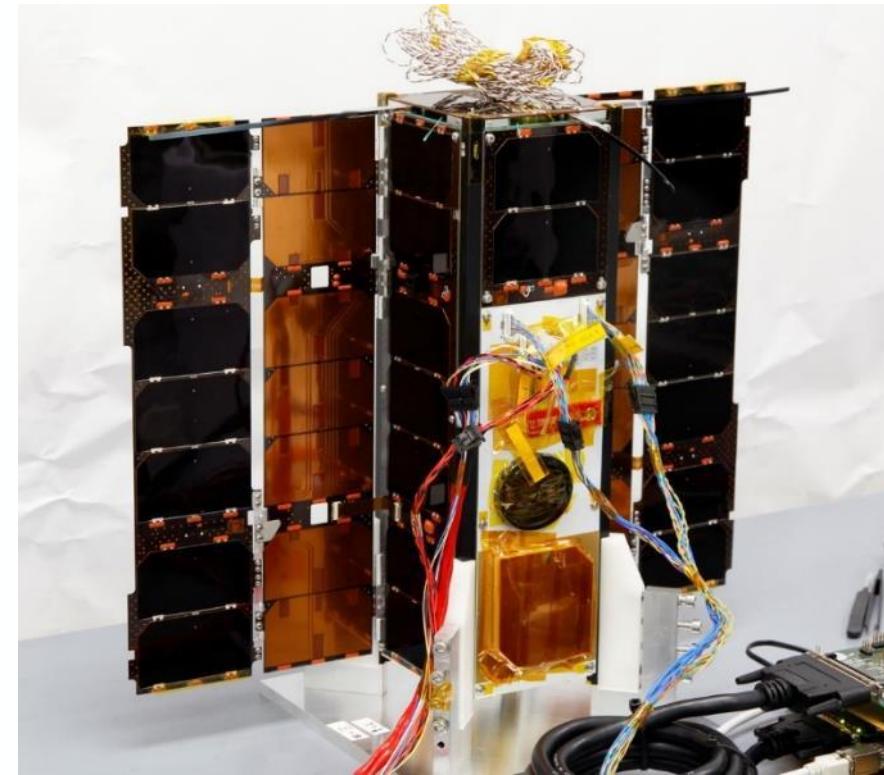


Image: TU Graz

OPS-SAT-1 Orbit

Launched 2019-12-18 (VS23)

from Kourou with CHEOPS and COSMO-SkyMed SG

Orbit: LEO 515km, Dusk-Dawn Sun-Synchronous Orbit



Image: ESA - AOES Medialab



Image: ESA



Image: Arianespace

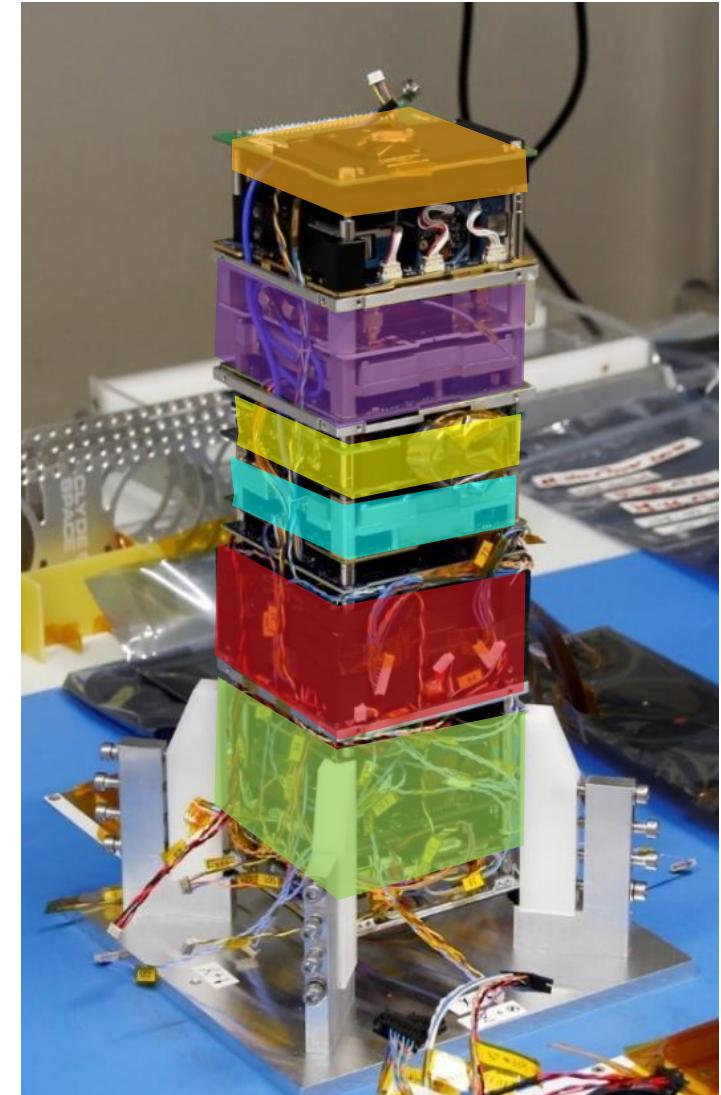
OPS-SAT-1 Space Segment Hardware

Satellite bus:

- Gomspace UHF AX100 radio + EPS/ACU ■
- Nanomind A3200 OBC (On-board computer, AVR32) ■
- S-band (2.2 GHz) TRX TMTC encoder/decoder (256kbps↑ 1Mbps↓) ■
- GNSS receiver ■

Satellite payloads available to experimenters:

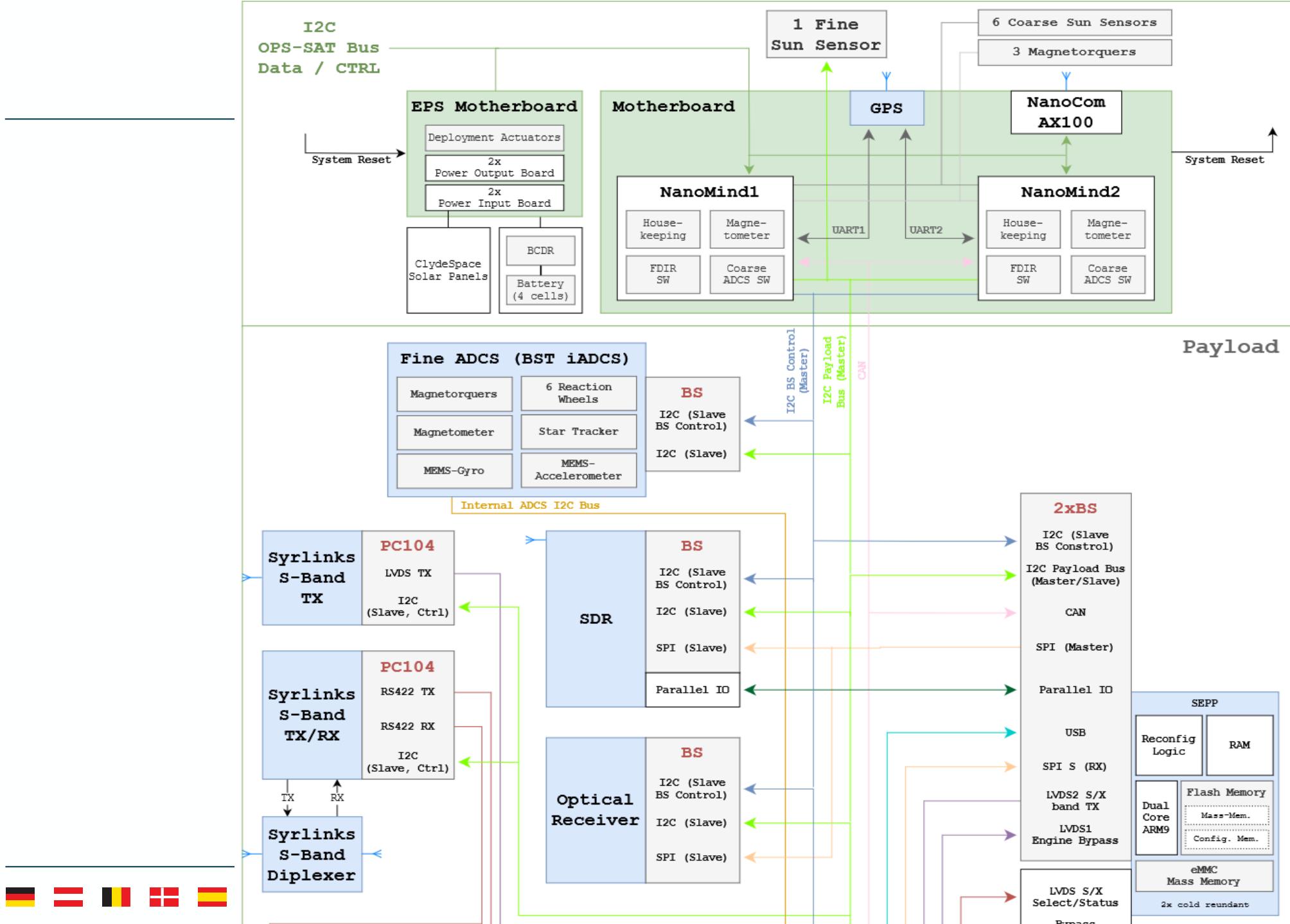
- Software Defined Radio (LMS6002D) ■
- HD-camera (Nadir-facing) ■
- Optical receiver (data uplink via laser) ■
- Advanced iADCS (Attitude Determination & Control Sys.) ■
- X-band transmitter (3-50MBit/s) ■
- 2x Cyclone V SoC (800MHz Dual Core ARM Cortex-A9 + FPGA fabric) ■

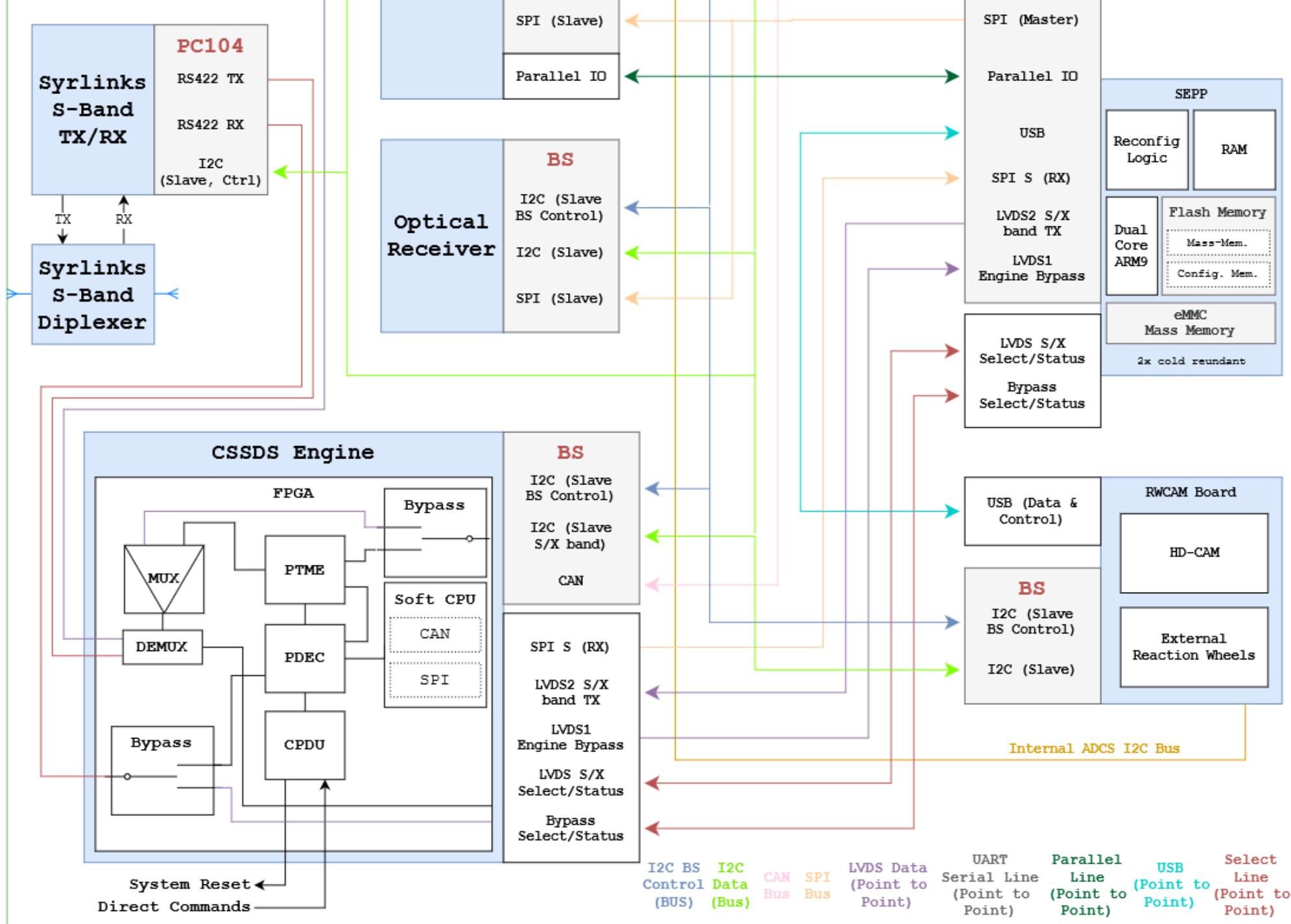


BUS

PAYLOAD

SEPP

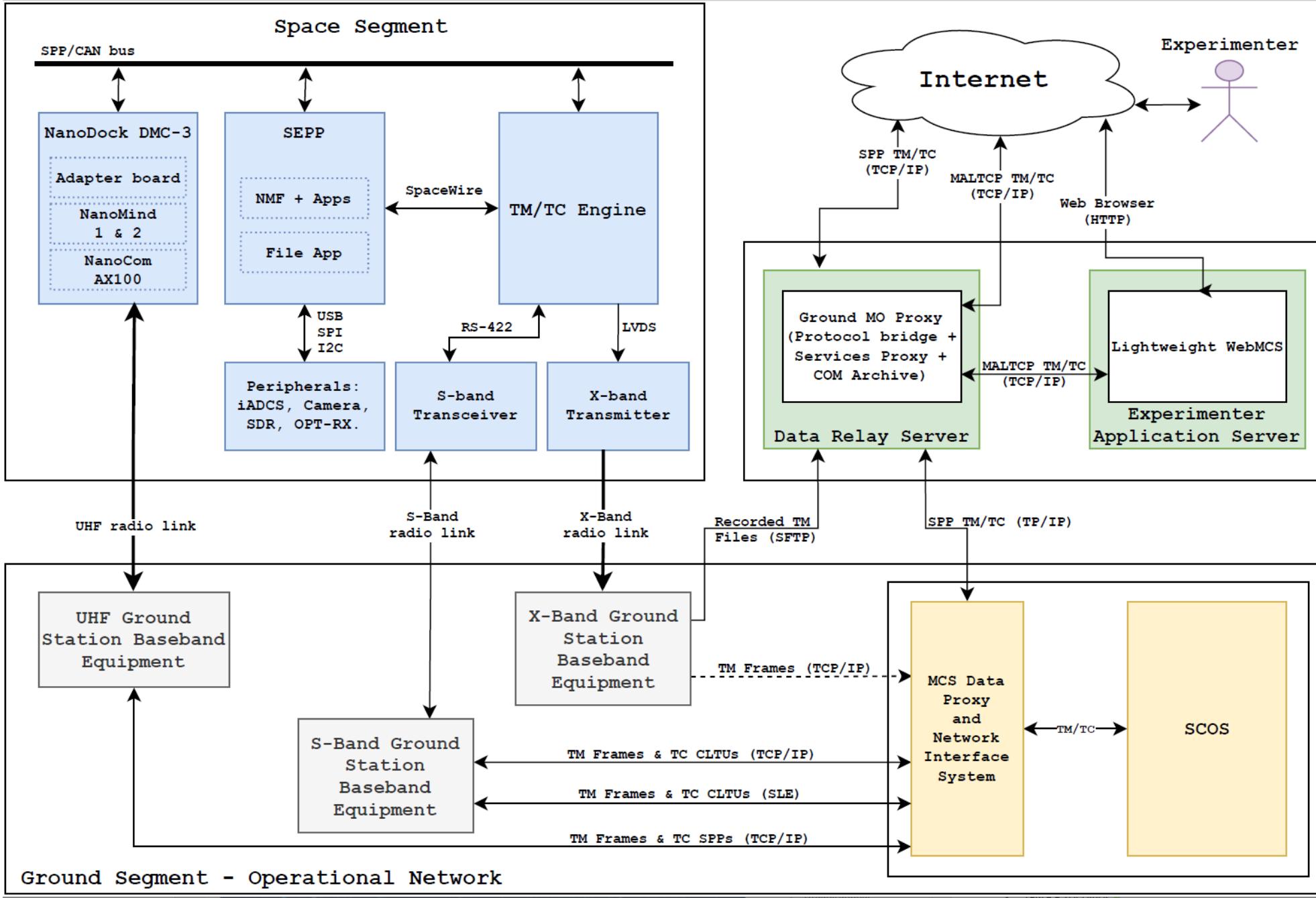




Space Segment Software

- SEPP - developed by TU Graz (mission prime)
- Running embedded Linux (built on Angstrom + Yocto 2.4.4 platform)
- Operated like a remote Linux machine (remote shell, package manager)
- Integrated reconfigurable Altera Cyclone V FPGA
- Software stack:
 - Java Runtime,
 - Python 3.5
 - Payload API user-space libraries
 - NanoSat MO Framework – high level application framework
 - TensorFlowLite – AI from Google....





GROUND

OPS-SAT Space Lab Service Process



1. Contact OPS-SAT Space Lab

Industry initially contacts OPS-SAT Space Lab via ops-sat-experimenter-support@esa.int to discuss feasibility.

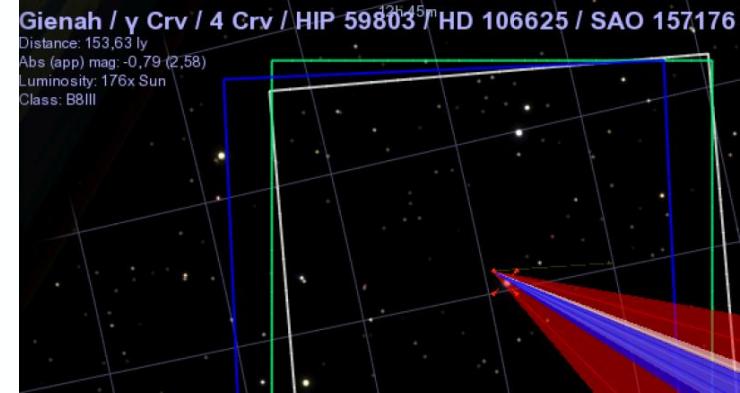


Experiment Highlights

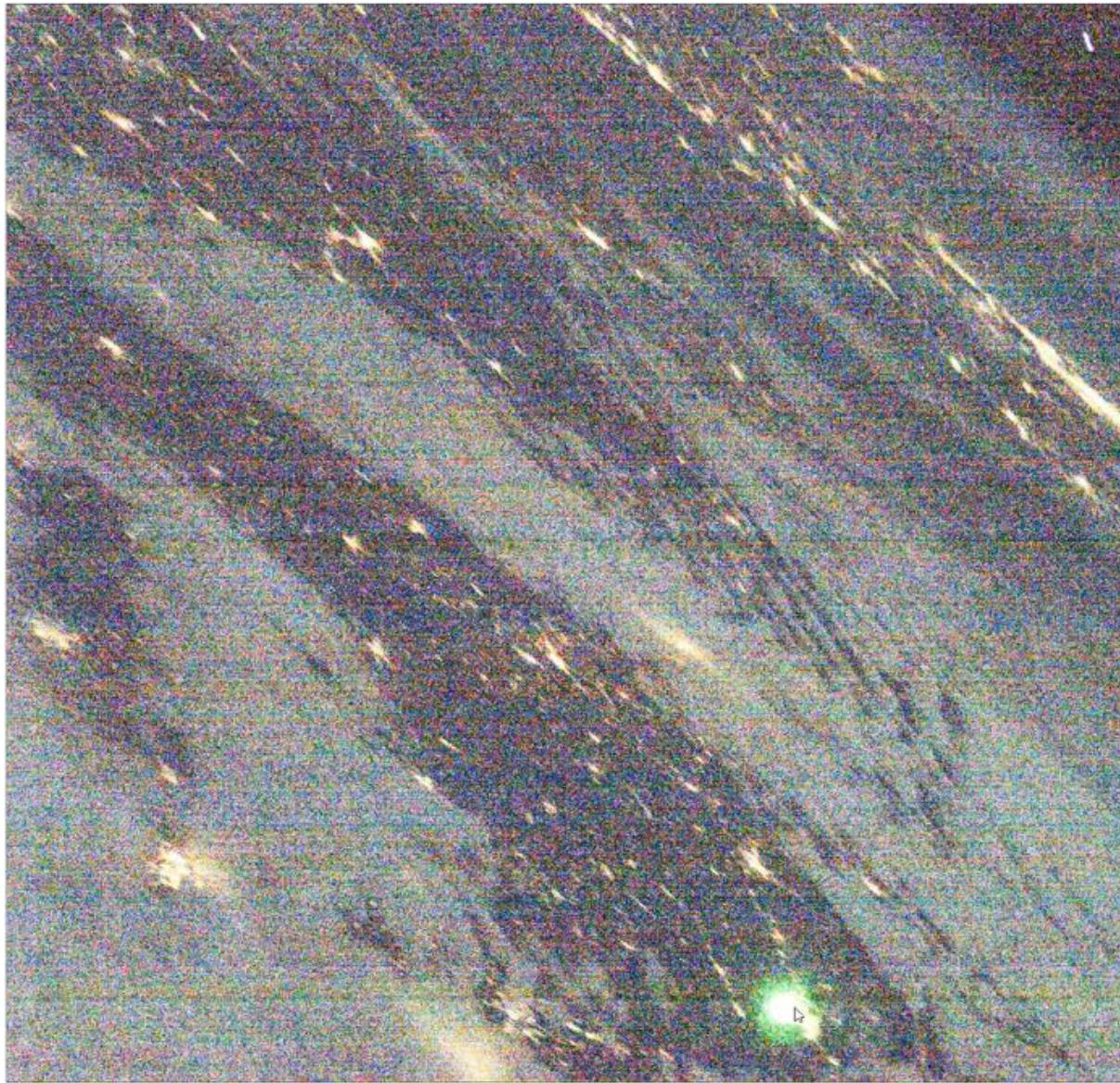
- CCSDS protocols: Many new standards tested and validated in space
- Everyday AI use: assisted attitude control loop, picture classification, FDIR
- FPGA: Reprogramming of firmware on a daily basis
- Software Defined Radio: Acquiring and end to end processing on-board

FIRSTS by OPS-SAT:

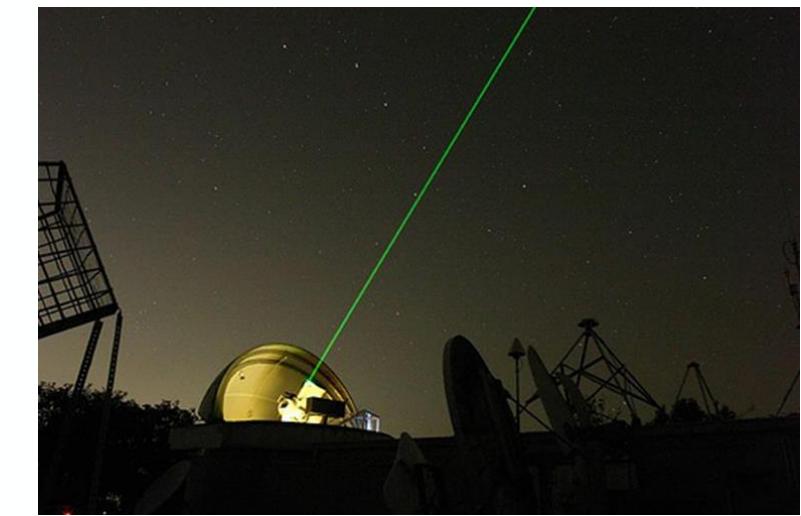
- First in-orbit use of CCSDS File Delivery Protocol (CDFP) by ESA
- First use of CCSDS 124 “Pocket” HKT M compression
- First use of CCSDS MO services for operational spacecraft control
- First machine learning model training done on-board an ESA mission
- First spacecraft controlled via EGS-CC (new ESA mission control software)
- First worldwide offensive cyber security demonstration on an active spacecraft
- First mission directly controllable by the public over internet
- First stock market transaction in space



OPS-SAT-1 optical comms lessons learnt



- ADCS
- GNSS
- Clouds
- Testing
- Diagnostics
- Ground truth



OPS-SAT-2 VOLT available for experiments in 2026!



Satellite image copyright: C. Vasile, ESA

The image features a detailed 3D model of the OPS-SAT-2 satellite, which is a small, rectangular satellite with four large solar panel arrays deployed. It is set against a dark background of space, with the Earth's horizon and a visible city light glow on the planet below. The satellite has a white body with some dark panels and equipment visible.

**OPTICAL SYSTEM
SATELLITE-2
[OPS-SAT-2]**

Now Open

SUBMIT YOUR PROPOSAL

•esa



ESA S...
56,105 f...
22h •

+ Follow



❖ OPS-SATs are powerful, reconfigurable, flying labs for experiments that go beyond even technology demonstrations. We invite you to submit your idea for an OPS-SAT-2 mission dedicated to optical and quantum communications.

New thematic call, now open! →
<https://lnkd.in/g4VWwXY5>



→ THE EUROPEAN SPACE AGENCY

More information on OPS-SAT – how to join



https://www.esa.int/Enabling_Support/Preparing_for_the_Future/Discovery_and_Preparation/The_Discovery_Campaign_onOPS-SAT_experiments



15